



EUROPEAN SUPERSTOCK 1000 CUP
TECHNICAL REGULATIONS RR 029T
2025

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Version Feb-??-2025: Changes to the 2024 regulations are shown in bold and red.

The following articles are affected by this version:

- **1.0; 1.01.f.i, ii, iii; 1.01.h; 1.0.2.e**
- **1.1**
- **1.4**
- **1.5.k**
- **2.18**
- **3.3**
- **4.11.f**
- **4.14.f**
- **4.21**

RR 029T 1.0 GENERAL

Non-compliance with Technical Regulations:

During practices: If a motorcycle is found not to be in conformity with the Technical Regulations during or after the practices, its rider/team will be given a penalty by the Race Direction for the event such as a Ride-Through, a drop of any number of starting grid positions for the race, suspension and/or withdrawal of Championship or Cup points.

After a Race: If a motorcycle is found not to be in conformity with the Technical Regulations after a race, its rider/team will be given a penalty by the Race Direction such as a time penalty, or disqualification.

In case of a dispute of any of the following technical articles, the decision of the Alpe Adria Chief Technical Steward will be final.

Amendments to the Technical Regulations may be made at any time in order to ensure fair competitions.

The following rules are intended to permit limited changes to the homologated motorcycle in the interests of safety and improved competition between various motorcycle concepts.

EVERYTHING THAT IS NOT AUTHORISED AND PRESCRIBED IN THESE RULES IS STRICTLY FORBIDDEN.

If a change to a part or system is not specifically allowed in any of the following articles, then it is forbidden

EUROPEAN SUPERSTOCK 1000 CUP motorcycles require an FIM homologation (see **FIM Homologation Regulations for Motorcycles**, published on www.fim-moto.com).

All homologated motorcycles for this class are listed in the "Listing of FIM Homologated Motorcycles for **2024 and 2025**", published on www.fim-moto.com.

All motorcycles must comply in every respect with all the requirements for Road Racing as specified in these Technical Regulations, unless they are already equipped as such on the homologated motorcycle.

Once a motorcycle has obtained a homologation, it may be used for racing in this class for a maximum period of 8 years, or until such time that the homologated motorcycle is disqualified by new rules or changes in the Technical Regulations for this class.

As the name SUPERSTOCK implies, limited modifications are allowed to the motorcycles. Most modifications are only allowed for safety reasons.

Permitted parts and modifications and mandatory modifications are published separately in the "FIM *Eligible Parts for Competition List*" for this class, current version, published on www.fim-moto.com).

The appearance from the front, rear and the profile of EUROPEAN SUPERSPORT 1000 CUP motorcycles must (except when otherwise stated) conform to the homologated shape (as originally produced by the manufacturer).

The appearance of the exhaust system is excluded from this rule.

RR 029T 1.0.1 PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND HELMETS

- a) Riders must wear a complete leather suit with additional leather padding or other protection on the principal contact points, knees, elbows, shoulders, hips etc.
- b) Linings or undergarments must not be of a synthetic material, which might melt and

- cause damage to the rider's skin.
- c) Riders must also wear leather gloves and boots, which with the suit provide complete coverage from the neck down.
 - d) Leather substitute materials may be used, provided the Chief Technical Officer has checked them.
 - e) Use of a chest and back protector is mandatory. (with or without airbag protection in the suit) and must be clearly marked with the following norms:
 - i. The back protector must comply with EN1621-2, CB ("central back") or FB ("full back") Level 1 or 2.
 - ii. The chest protector must comply with prEN1621-3 Level 1 or 2.
 - f) **The use of mechanical Airbag System is strictly forbidden is strongly recommended for 2025 and is compulsory for 2026:**
 - i. **The use of airbags (for 2025) on the FIM Airbag Category 1 or 2 lists is strongly recommended and compulsory for 2026.**
 - ii. **The only mechanical Airbag systems allowed are those on the FIM Airbag Category 2 list.**
 - iii. **The airbag system must be compatible with the use of EN 1621 chest and back protectors, if not included in the airbag itself; in this case, the passive protectors must be certified according to EN1621-2 for the back protector and EN1621-3 for the chest and must mandatorily be used in addition to the airbag system.'**

The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any system not satisfying this safety purpose.

The updated list of FIM certified airbags can also be downloaded from www.fim-moto.com/en/documents.

- g) Riders must wear a helmet, which is in good condition, provides a good fit and is properly fastened.
- h) Helmets must be of the full-face type and must comply with one of the recognised international standards:
 - Europe: ECE 22-05, ECE 22-06 (only "P" type)
 - Japan: JIS T 8133:2015 (only type 2 "Full Face")
 - USA: SNELL M 2015, **SNELL 2020 D, SNELL 2020 R**

Helmets with double D-Ring fasteners are **mandatory! highly recommended.**

New FIM helmet standards **FRHPhe-01 and FRHPhe-02 are** highly recommended.
- i) Visors must be made of a shatterproof material.
- j) Disposable "tear-offs" are permitted.
- k) Only helmets with a valid and identifiable label will be accepted.
- l) Any question concerning the suitability or condition of the riders clothing and/or helmet should be decided by the Chief Technical Officer, who can, if he wishes so, consult the manufacturers of the product before making a final decision.

RR 029T 1.0.2 TECHNICAL CONTROL

- a) All motorcycles must be presented at the Technical Control with the lower fairing removed. The oil pan, oil drain plug, oil filler cap, oil filter and - if existing - oil radiator and oil lines must be clearly visible.
- b) All riders / teams must be prepared to disassemble their engines completely at the Parc

Fermé inspection. Therefore, all necessary tools and spare parts must be available.

- c) After a crash, the rebuilt motorcycle must be inspected before its use by the Technical Officers for safety checks and a new seal will be placed on the motorcycles frame.
- d) Helmets, back protectors and chest protectors which are in use during an event must be presented at the Technical Control.
- e) **The Technical Inspection of motorcycles normally consists of a visual check of the safety requirements and visible technical characteristics of the motorcycles, as prescribed in the Class Technical Regulations. Under no circumstances may a failure to attend the Technical Inspection be considered as valid justification for the use of motorcycles that do not comply with the Technical Regulations**

RR 029T.1.1 DISCIPLINE SPECIFICATIONS SUPERSTOCK 1000

- 3 and 4 cylinders over 750 cc up to **1100** cc 4-stroke
- 2 cylinders over 850 cc up to 1200 cc 4-stroke

The displacement capacity, bore and stroke must remain at the homologated size. Modifying the bore and stroke to reach class limits is not allowed.

RR 029T 1.2 MINIMUM WEIGHT

The minimum weight is **170** kg.

There is no tolerance on the minimum weight.

In the final inspection at the end of the race, the checked motorcycles will be weighed in the condition they were at the end of the race.

At any time of the event, the weight of the whole motorcycle (including the tank) must not be less than the minimum weight.

The use of ballast is allowed to stay over the minimum weight limit and may be required due to the handicap system. The use of ballast and weight handicap must be declared to the Chief Technical Officer at the preliminary checks. Fuel in the fuel tank can be used as ballast.

The ballast must be made from solid metal piece(s), firmly and securely connected, either through an adapter or directly to the main frame or engine, with minimum 2 steel bolts (min. 8 mm diameter, 8.8 grade or higher). Other equivalent technical solutions must be submitted to the Chief Technical Officer for his approval.

During the final inspection at the end of the race, the selected motorcycles will be weighed in the condition they finished the race, and the established weight limit must be met in this condition. Nothing may be added to the motorcycle. This includes all fluids.

During the practice and qualifying sessions, riders may be asked to submit their motorcycle to a weight control. In all cases the rider must comply with this request.

RR 029T 1.3 STARTING NUMBERS / BACKGROUND COLOURS

Red background with white numbers, with the RAL colour table values being similar to 3020 for red and similar to 9010 for white.

The sizes for all the front numbers are:	Minimum height	120 mm
	Minimum width	60 mm
	Minimum stroke	20 mm
	Minimum space between numbers	10 mm

The sizes for all the side numbers are:	Minimum height	100 mm
	Minimum width	50 mm
	Minimum stroke	15 mm
	Minimum space between numbers	10 mm

The allocated numbers & plates for the rider must be affixed on the motorcycle as follows:

- a) One on the front, either in the centre of the fairing or slightly off to one side.
- b) One, on each side of the motorcycle, the location for the number is on the lower rear portion of the main fairing near the bottom. Side numbers can also be placed on the swingarm. These must be clearly visible. Number plates can be used.
- c) Numbers must be centred on the background with no advertising within 25 mm in all directions.
- d) Numbers must be easily legible in a clear simple font and contrast strongly with the background colour.
- e) Backgrounds must be of one single colour and must be clearly visible around all edges of the number (including outline).
- f) A single outline is permitted, and the outline must be of a contrasting colour and the maximum width of the outline is 3 mm.
- g) Reflective or mirror type numbers are not permitted.
- h) Numbers cannot overlap.
- i) No motorcycle may enter the circuit if it does not meet the above regulations.

In case of a dispute concerning the legibility of numbers, the decision of the Chief Technical Officer will be final.

RR 029T 1.4 FUEL

See 028T 1.6 FUEL

- ~~a) All engines must function on normal unleaded fuel with a maximum lead content of 0.005 g/l (unleaded) and a maximum MON of 90, see FIM Superbike, Supersport & Supersport 300 World Championship Regulations 2023, Art. 2.8.~~
- ~~b) At the technical control each rider must declare the brand and type of fuel he is using.~~
- ~~c) At least 1/2 litre fuel must remain in the fuel tank of all the motorcycles that finished the race to take samples if needed.~~

RR 029T 1.5 TYRES

- a) Maximum number of tyres for each event:
 - i. There is no maximum number of tyres.
- b) The brand of tires is free.
- c) Tyres must be a fully moulded type carrying all size and sidewall markings of the tyres for commercial sale to the public.
- d) Slick tyres are allowed in all classes.
- e) The tyres must have a DOT and/or E-Mark, the DOT and/or E-mark must be on the tyre sidewall.
- f) Any modification or treatment of the tyres (cutting, grooving) is forbidden.
- g) Wet tyres and intermediate tyres can be used only when the Race Direction has declared

the race or practice "WET".

- h) Wet tyres must be a fully moulded tyre.
- i) Wet tyres do not need to carry a DOT and/or E-marks; however, these tyres must be marked "not for highway use" or "NHS".
- j) A minimum tyre pressure of 1.65 bar is highly recommended.
- k) **The use of tyre warmers and generators on the starting grid is permitted. Generators must be fitted with a lower container to prevent spillage of liquids (engine oil and battery acid). To ensure mobility when clearing the grid, it is recommended to place the generators on tool trolleys.**

RR 029T 2.0 ENGINE

The number of engines is free.

RR 029T 2.1 FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM / FUEL SUPPLY

Fuel injection system / fuel supply refer to throttle bodies, fuel injectors, fuel lines and pipes, fuel pump, fuel pressure regulator and intake tract devices (static or variable length).

- a) The original homologated fuel injector system must be used without any modification.
- b) The throttle bodies must be stock and unaltered from the original specification and manufacture and in the same position as on the homologated motorcycle.
- c) The fuel injectors must be stock and unaltered from the original specification and manufacture and in the same position as on the homologated motorcycle.
- d) Bell mouths must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle.
- e) Butterfly valves must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle.
- f) Variable intake tract devices cannot be added if they are not present on the homologated motorcycle and they must remain identical and operate in the same way as the homologated system. All parts of the variable intake tract device must remain exactly as homologated.
- g) Existing variable intake tract devices can be deactivated or removed.
- h) Secondary throttle valves and shafts may be removed or fixed in the open position and the electronics may be disconnected or removed.
- i) Air and air/fuel mixture can go to the combustion chamber exclusively through the throttle body butterflies.
- j) Electronically controlled throttle valves, known as "ride-by-wire", may be only used if the homologated model is equipped with the same system. Software may be modified but all the safety systems and procedures designed by the original manufacturer must be maintained.
- k) Fuel pump and fuel pressure regulator must be the original fitted and homologated parts with no modification allowed.
- l) The fuel pressure must be as homologated.
- m) The pressure tolerance at the technical control is + 0,5 bar in respect to the maximum pressure of the homologated motorcycle.
- n) Fuel lines from the fuel tank to the delivery pipe assembly(s) may be replaced and must

be located in such a way that they are protected from crash damage.

- o) Fuel lines from the fuel tank up to the injectors (fuel hoses, delivery pipe assembly, joints, clamps) may be modified or replaced.
- p) Quick connectors or dry break quick connectors may be used.
- q) Fuel filters may be added.

RR 029T 2.2 CYLINDER HEAD

- a) Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed, except 2.2.b).
- b) The resurfacing of the cylinder heads sealing surface is permitted but only up to minus 0,1 mm below the homologated tolerance.
- c) No material may be added or removed from the cylinder head.
- d) The gaskets can be changed.
- e) The valves, valve seats, guides, springs, tappets, oil seals, shims, cotter valve, spring base and spring retainers must be as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle.
- f) Valve spring shims may be changed.
- g) Valve seats:
 - i. Must be the original part as produced for the homologated motorcycle.
 - ii. Valve seat angle must remain as homologated.
 - iii. Valve seat width is free.
 - iv. Cutting of top and bottom angles is free. Radius cutting is allowed.
 - v. Machining of ports and combustion chambers is strictly forbidden.

RR 029T 2.3 CAMSHAFTS

- a) Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.
- b) At the technical checks for direct valve operation systems the cam lobe lifts are measured; for indirect valve operation systems (i.e. where cam followers are fitted), the valve lift is measured.
- c) The timing of the camshafts is free; however, no machining of the camshaft is authorized.

RR 029T 2.4 CAMSHAFT SPROCKETS / GEARS

- a) Camshaft sprockets or camshaft gears may be modified or replaced.
- b) Pressed on cam sprockets may be replaced with an adjustable boss and cam sprocket.
- c) The cam drive system (chain drive or gears) must remain as homologated.
- d) Cam chain and tensioner can be modified or replaced.

RR 029T 2.5 CYLINDERS

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.6 PISTONS

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.7 PISTON RINGS

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.8 PISTON PINS and CLIPS

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.9 CONNECTING RODS

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.10 CRANKSHAFT

Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.

RR 029T 2.11 CRANKCASE and all other ENGINE CASES

- a) Crankcases must remain as homologated. No modifications are allowed (including painting, polishing and lightening).
- b) It is not allowed to add a pump or any other device to create a vacuum in the crankcase. If a vacuum pump is installed on the homologated motorcycle, then it may be used only as homologated.
- c) Lateral (side) covers may be altered, modified or replaced. If altered or modified, the cover must have at least the same resistance to impact as the original one. If replaced, the cover must be made from material of the same or higher specific weight and the total weight of the cover must not be less than the original one.
- d) Lateral (side) covers may be altered, modified or replaced. If altered or modified, the cover must have at least the same resistance to impact as the original part. If replaced, the cover must be made from material of the same or higher specific weight and the total weight of the cover must not be less than the original part.
- e) All lateral covers/engine cases containing oil and which could be in contact with the ground during a crash, must be protected by a second cover made from metal, such as aluminium alloy, stainless steel, steel or titanium, composite covers are not permitted.
- f) The secondary cover should cover a minimum of 1/3 of the original cover. It must have no sharp edges to damage the track surface.
- g) Plates or crash bars made from aluminium or steel are also permitted in addition to these covers. All of these devices must be designed to be resistant against sudden shocks, abrasions and crash damage.
- h) Plates/crash bars/frame sliders must not protrude outside the fairing for more than 30 mm.
- i) FIM approved covers will be permitted without regard of the material or its dimensions.
- j) These covers must be fixed properly and securely with a minimum of three (3) case cover screws that also mount the original covers/engine cases to the crankcases.
- k) Oil containing engine covers must be secured with steel bolts.
- l) The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse and forbid any cover not satisfying this safety purpose, if the evidence shows that the cover is not effective.
- m) No damaged covers will be permitted unless approved by the Chief Technical Officer.

RR 029T 2.12 TRANSMISSION / GEARBOX

- a) Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed except:

- i. The positive neutral selector mechanism may be removed.
 - ii. Shift star/indexer spring, roller and detent may be replaced but must function as originally designed on the homologated motorcycle.
- b) Quick shifters are free.
- c) Other modifications to the gearbox or selector mechanism are not allowed.
- d) Countershaft sprocket, rear wheel sprocket, chain pitch and size can be changed.
- e) The sprocket cover can be modified or eliminated.
- f) The chain tensioner is free.
- g) Chain guard can be removed.
- h) Transmission gear shifter shaft supporting brackets can be added.
- i) Add on quick shift modules / additional modules are allowed to enable upshifts and downshifts. "Downshift blipping" is allowed.
- j) No power source (i.e. hydraulic or electric) can be used for gear selection, if not installed in the homologated motorcycle.

RR 029T 2.13 CLUTCH

- a) Clutch system (wet or dry type) must remain as homologated.
- b) The method of operation (by cable or hydraulic) may be changed.
- c) Friction and drive discs may be changed, the number of discs is free.
- d) Clutch springs may be changed, the number of springs is free.
- e) Clutch outer basket must be the originally fitted and homologated part but may be reinforced.
- f) Primary driven gear must remain as originally produced for the homologated motorcycle with no modification allowed.
- g) The original clutch inner assembly may be modified or replaced by an aftermarket clutch, also including back torque limiting capabilities (slipper type).
- h) Clutch fluid reservoir can be replaced.
- i) Clutch lines/cables can be replaced.
- j) No power source (i.e. hydraulic or electric) can be used for clutch operation, if not installed in the homologated motorcycle.

RR 029T 2.14 OIL PUMPS and OIL LINES

- a) The original fitted and homologated oil pump must be used.
- b) The oil pressure relief valve is free.
- c) Oil lines may be modified or replaced. Oil lines containing positive pressure, if replaced, must be of braided reinforced construction with swaged or threaded connectors.

RR 029T 2.15 COOLING SYSTEM

- a) The only permitted liquid engine coolant for the water-cooling system is water without additives.
- b) The water pump and pump drive must remain as homologated.
- c) Protective meshes may be added in front of the oil and/or water radiator(s).
- d) The cooling system hoses/pipes and catch tanks may be modified or changed.

- e) Radiator fan and wiring may be changed modified or removed.
- f) Radiator cap is free.
- g) The original water radiator can be modified or replaced, Extra mounting brackets to accommodate the radiator are permitted.
- h) The original oil radiator can be modified or replaced.
- i) Additional water radiators and oil coolers can be added. Extra mounting brackets to accommodate these radiators / coolers are allowed.
- j) The appearance from the front, the rear and the profile of the motorcycle must conform to the homologated shape after the addition of radiators /oil coolers.
- k) All radiators / coolers must be mounted below the lower fork bridge (triple clamp).

RR 029T 2.16 AIR BOX

- a) Must be the original fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed, but the air box drains must be sealed.
- b) Air filters, internal flap type valve, sensors and vacuum fittings may be removed, modified, or replaced with aftermarket parts.
- c) All motorcycles must have a closed breather system. The oil breather line(s) must be connected, may pass through an oil catch tank and must exclusively discharge in the air box.
- d) Ram air tubes or ducts running from the fairing to the air box may be modified, replaced or removed. The material is free. If tubes/ducts are used, they must be attached to the original, unmodified air box inlets.
- e) No heat protection can be attached to the air box.
- f) The engine breathers must remain original (number and size).

RR 029T 2.17 EXHAUST SYSTEM

- a) Exhaust pipes and silencers may be modified or changed. Catalytic converters must be removed.
- b) The number of the final exhaust silencer(s) must remain as homologated. The silencer(s) must be on the same side(s) as on the homologated motorcycle.
- c) For safety reasons the exposed edge(s) of the exhaust pipe(s) outlet must be rounded to avoid any sharp edges.
- d) Wrapping of the exhaust system is not allowed except in the area of the rider's foot or an area in contact with the fairing for protection from heat.
- e) The basic noise limit for EUROPEAN SUPERSTOCK 1000 CUP will be 107 dB/A with a tolerance of + 3dB/A after the race only.). Some circuits may have a lower noise limit. This will be published in the Supplementary Regulations of the respective event.
- f) The test RPM for noise control will be as follows:
 - 2-cylinder engines: 5.000 RPM
 - 3-Cylinder engines: 5.000 RPM
 - 4-cylinder engines: 5.500 RPM
- g) Titanium and carbon exhausts and silencers are allowed.

RR 029T 2.18 SOUND LEVEL CONTROL

The methods of measurement will be according to the methods described in the “FIM Sound Regulations **2025**”.

RR 029T 3.0 ELECTRICS and ELECTRONICS

RR 029T 3.1 ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM (ECU) / ELECTRONICS

- a) Motorcycles that are not equipped with the correct electronics for this class cannot compete in this class.
- b) The engine control system (ECU) must be either:
 - i. The original system as homologated. Flashing the original ECU is allowed, hardware modifications of the ECU are not allowed.
 - ii. The original system (with the production ECU, option i.) may have commercially available external ignition and/or injection module/s added. A special connector may be used to connect the module/s and the ECU.
 - iii. An FIM/AA approved “Superstock Kit” model (produced and/or approved by the motorcycle manufacturer) may be used. Flashing the KIT-ECU is allowed, hardware modifications of the ECU are not allowed. Commercially available external ignition and/or injection module/s may be added. A special connector/adaptor may be used to connect the ECU(s) and the original wiring harness.

The ECU (with software and activations) and harness parts must be available separately.
 - iv. The MoTec M130 engine control unit (ECU) as specified by the CIV Technical Regulations Superbike, marked with the FMI-logo and distributed by Aviorace Srl.
 - v. The MecTronik MKE 7 engine control unit (ECU).
- c) Central unit (ECU) may be relocated.
- d) Corner by corner or distance/position-based adjustments are not allowed.
- e) Optional equipment sold by the motorcycle Manufacturer for the homologated model is considered not homologated with the motorcycle and must follow the requirements for approved electronics / data loggers.
- f) During an event the Chief Technical Officer has the right to ask a rider/team substitute their ECU or external module(s) with the FIM / AA sample received from the manufacturer. The change has to be done before Sunday warm up.
- g) No extra sensors may be added for engine control strategies except shift rod sensor, speed sensors and lambda sensors.
- h) Other additional electronic hardware not present on the original homologated motorcycle cannot be added with the exceptions noted below.
- i) Resistors/load may be added to replace the parts of the electrical system that have been removed (including lights and lambda sensors) to prevent ECU errors.
- j) An ABS replacement/bypass may be fitted and/or the ABS unit may be dismantled to leave just its ECU.
- k) The external fuel injection modules / ignition modules may not alter any sensor signal relating to the ride by wire system / ECU or control / actuate any part of the motorcycle excepting the fuel injectors / ignition coils.

- l) Lambda closed loop /auto tuning is permitted.
- m) No external modules may add traction control strategies (such as Traction Control, Launch Control, Anti Wheelie Control) unless originally fitted to the homologated motorcycle or included in the Racing Kit (which must be produced and/or approved by the motorcycle manufacturer) for the homologated motorcycle, or included in the MoTec M130 ECU as specified in point a) iv.
- n) Control strategies (such as Traction Control, Launch Control, Anti Wheelie Control) is only allowed when it is originally fitted to the homologated motorcycle or included in the Racing Kit (which must be produced and/or approved by the motorcycle manufacturer) for the homologated motorcycle, or included in the MoTec M130 ECU as specified in point a) iv.
- o) Data logging systems:
 - i. The data logging system is free, but the specifications listed below must be respected.
 - ii. The Data Logger unit must be available for sale to the public.
 - iii. The sensors must be simple function. No inertial platforms are allowed to be added if an inertial platform is not installed originally on the homologated motorcycle.
 - iv. CAN (or other data protocol) communication from the ECU to an approved Data Logger is allowed without any limitation in CAN channel logger number.
 - v. The Data Logger may not act to control any strategy or setting in the ECU – except to replicate the original dashboard signals if the original dashboard is replaced. The logger may not automate these setting changes.
- p) The maximum total price of other active/control/calculation units such as lambda driver modules, quick shifter and analogue to CAN converters is € 750 (tax excluded).
- q) Telemetry is not allowed.
- r) No remote or wireless connection to the motorcycle for any data exchange or setting is allowed whilst the engine is running or the bike is moving.
- s) The wiring harness is free.
- t) Downshift blipping is allowed. External downshift blip modules are allowed.
- u) The addition of an infrared (IR) or GPS based lap timing system is allowed.
- v) Dashboard is free. However, it may only replace the functions of the standard dashboard (including switch logic and display) and may not perform any other logic function on the motorcycle. It may incorporate the Data Logger. There must remain a working tachometer display.
- w) Spark plugs may be replaced.
- x) Spark plug caps /coil on plug, ignition cables and ignition harness are free.
- y) The battery is free and may be relocated. The maximum capacity is 10 Ah.
- z) A lap timer can be fitted.

RR 029T 3.2 GENERATOR, ALTERNATOR and ELECTRIC STARTER

- a) The generator (ACG) must be the originally fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.
- b) The stator must be fitted in its original position and without offsetting.

- c) The electric starter must operate normally and always be able to start the engine during the event.
- d) During Parc Fermé the starter must crank the engine at a suitable speed for starting for a minimum of 2 seconds without the use of a boost battery. No boost battery may be connected to the motorcycle at any time of the event.
- e) The generator must always charge the battery when the engine is running. The charging voltage must be corresponding to the charging voltage listed in the service manual of the homologated motorcycle.
- f) Operating the motorcycle on the battery only (without a functioning generator) is not allowed.
- g) The regulator/rectifier may be modified or replaced.

RR 029T 3.3 KILL SWITCH

All motorcycles must be equipped with a functional ignition kill switch or button mounted on the **right-hand** handlebar (within reach of the hand while on the hand grips) that is capable of stopping a running engine. The button or switch must be RED.

RR 029T 4.0 MAIN FRAME / CHASSIS

- a) The use of titanium and carbon (or similar composite materials) in the construction of the main frame, rear sub frame, swing arm and swing arm pivot bolt, front forks, triple clamps, wheel axles, engine mounting parts and handlebars is forbidden.
- b) During the entire duration of the event each rider can only use one (1) complete motorcycle, as presented for Technical Control, with the frame clearly identified with a seal and a valid frame number / chassis number. In case the frame will need to be replaced, the rider or team must request the use of a 2nd motorcycle to the Chief Technical Officer.
- c) After a crash, the rebuilt motorcycle must be inspected before its use by the Technical Officer for safety checks and a new seal will be placed on the motorcycles frame.
- d) No other spare motorcycle may be on the track.
- e) Unless otherwise stated, the use of titanium and aluminium alloys for nuts and screws is allowed.

RR 029T 4.1 FRAME BODY and REAR SUB FRAME

- a) The frame must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle with no modification allowed.
- b) Holes may be drilled on the frame only to fix approved components (i.e. fairing brackets, steering damper mount, sensors, etc.).
- c) The sides of the frame body may be covered by protective parts made of plastic or composite material. These protectors must fit the form of the frame.
- d) Crash protectors may be fitted to the frame, using existing points (max. length: 50 mm), or pressed into the ends of the wheel axles (max. length: 30 mm). Without exception, the wheel axles cannot be modified.
- e) Crash protectors / frame sliders must not protrude outside the fairing for more than 30 mm.
- f) Nothing may be added by welding or removed by grinding from the main frame body.

- g) All motorcycles must display a valid vehicle identification number (frame number / chassis number) punched on the frame body.
- h) Engine mounting brackets or plates may be modified or replaced, but the use of titanium and carbon (or similar composite materials) is forbidden.
- i) Engine mounting axles, bolts and nuts can be modified or replaced, but must be made of a steel alloy.
- j) Suspension linkage mounting points on the frame must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle with no modification allowed.
- k) Front sub frame / fairing mount may be modified or replaced. The material is free.
- l) Rear sub frame may be modified or replaced, but the use of titanium and carbon (or similar composite materials) is forbidden. Repairing and welding of the sub frame is allowed.
- m) Additional seat brackets may be added, non-stressed protruding brackets may be removed if they do not affect the safety of the construction or assembly. Bolt-on accessories to the rear sub-frame may be removed.
- n) The side stand bracket may be cut or removed.
- o) The paint scheme is not restricted but polishing the frame body or sub-frame is not allowed.

RR 029T 4.2 SUSPENSION - GENERAL

- a) Front Fork internal parts and Rear Shock Absorber can be modified or changed. The price limits are:
 - i. Front Fork: For the fork kit, including all parts such as – but not limited to – cartridge, springs (1set), adjusters, fork caps, blanking inserts, seals, bushes but excepting oil and fitting, the price limit is € 2.500 excluding tax.
 - ii. Rear Shock Absorber/RCU: For the complete shock absorber/RCU including – but not limited to – spring (1 piece), pre-load adjuster and length/ride height adjuster, the price limit is € 2.000 excluding tax.
- b) Electronic suspension:
 - i. No aftermarket or prototype electronically-controlled suspensions can be used. Electronically-controlled suspension can only be used if already present on the production model of the homologated motorcycle.
 - ii. The electronically-controlled valves must remain as homologated. The shims, spacers and springs not connected with these valves can be changed.
 - iii. The ECU for the electronic suspension must remain as homologated and cannot receive any motorcycle or track position or sector information; the suspension cannot be adjusted relative to track position.
 - iv. The electronic interface between the rider and the suspension must remain as on the homologated motorcycle. It is allowed to remove or disable this rider interface.
 - v. The electronic suspension system must work safely in the event of an electronic failure.
 - vi. Electro-magnetic fluid systems which change the viscosity of the suspension fluids(s) during operation are not permitted.

- c) Electronic controlled steering dampers cannot be used if not installed on the homologated motorcycle for road use. However, it must be completely standard (any mechanical or electronic part must remain as homologated).

RR 029T 4.3 FRONT FORK and FORK CLAMPS

- a) Forks (stanchions, tubes, etc.) must be the originally fitted and homologated parts with the following modifications allowed:
 - i. The upper and lower fork clamps (triple clamp, fork bridges and stem can be modified or replaced.
 - ii. Steering stem pivot position must remain in the homologated position (as supplied on the production motorcycle). If the standard motorcycle has inserts, then the inserts can be replaced or modified.
 - iii. Steering bearings and bearing seals are free.
 - iv. A steering damper may be added or replaced with an after-market damper.
 - v. The steering damper cannot act as a steering lock limiting device.
 - vi. Fork caps can be modified or replaced. This does not include the mechanical fork leg that is part of the homologated fork set.
 - vii. The original surface finish of the fork tubes (stanchions, fork pipes) may be changed. Additional surface treatments are allowed.
 - viii. Fork bushings and oil seals are free.
 - ix. Dust seals may be modified, changed or removed if the fork remains totally oil-sealed.
 - x. The front fender mounts integrated in the fork lower may be modified or changed.
- b) Mechanical Forks: Original internal parts of the homologated forks may be modified or changed. After-market damper kits or valves may be installed.
- c) Electronic Suspensions:
 - i. No aftermarket or prototype electronically controlled suspension may be used, unless such suspension is already present on the production model of the homologated motorcycle, and it must remain completely standard (all mechanical or electronic parts must remain as homologated, with the exception of shims and springs).
 - ii. The electronic front suspension may be replaced with a mechanical system from a similar homologated model from the same manufacturer.
 - iii. Electronic forks may have their complete internal parts (including all electronic control) replaced with an approved conventional damping system and it will be considered as a mechanical fork.
- d) The original surface finish of the fork tubes (stanchions, fork pipes) may be changed. Additional surface treatments are allowed.
- e) Any quality and quantity of oil can be used in the front forks.
- f) The protrusion (height and position of the front fork in relation to the fork crowns) is free, but the full clamping area of the upper fork clamp must be used.
- g) Fixing and mounting points for front brake callipers must remain as homologated.

- h) The axle bore in the fork lower cannot be modified. The front axle nut/sleeve may be added or modified and/or made captive.

RR 029T 4.4 SWING ARM

- a) The swing arm must be the originally fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.
- b) The swing arm pivot bolt must be the originally fitted and homologated part with no modification allowed.
- c) Rear swing arm pivot position must remain in the homologated position (as supplied on the production motorcycle). If the standard motorcycle has inserts, then the inserts can be replaced or modified.
- d) Rear axle/chain adjuster can be changed to an aftermarket product.
- e) A solid protective cover (shark fin) must be fixed to the swing arm and must always cover the opening between the lower chain run, swing arm and rear wheel sprocket, irrespective of the rear wheel position. This must be fitted in such a way to reduce the possibility that any part of the riders' body may become trapped between the lower chain run and the rear wheel sprocket.
- f) Rear wheel stand brackets may be added to the swing arm by welding or by bolts. Brackets must have rounded edges (with a large radius) viewed from all sides. Fastening screws must be recessed. An anchorage system or point(s) to keep the original rear brake calliper in place may be added to the rear swing arm.
- g) The sides of the swing arm may be protected by protective parts made of plastic or composite material. These protectors must fit the form of the swing arm.

RR 029T 4.5 REAR SUSPENSION UNIT

- a) Rear suspension unit (shock absorber and its spring) may be replaced with an approved unit, but the original attachments to the frame and swing arm or linkage must be as homologated.
- b) All the rear suspension linkage parts must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle with no modifications allowed.
- c) Removable top shock mounts must be the originally fitted and homologated parts with no modification allowed. A nut may be made captive on the top shock mount and shim spacers may be fitted behind it to adjust the ride height.
- d) Mechanical Suspensions: Rear suspension unit and spring may be changed.
- e) Electronic Suspensions: No aftermarket or prototype electronically-controlled suspension unit may be used, unless such suspension is already present on the production model of the homologated motorcycle and it must remain completely standard (any mechanical or electronic part must remain as homologated, with the exception of shims and spring). If the standard system has no facility for ride height adjustment the standard shock may be modified to allow shock length change if no hydraulic parts are modified. The original suspension system must work properly safe in the event of an electronic failure. The electronic shock absorber can be replaced with a mechanical one.

RR 029T 4.6 WHEELS

- a) Wheels may be replaced and associated parts that are fitted to the homologated

motorcycle may be altered or replaced.

- b) Aftermarket wheels must be listed in the “FIM *Eligible Parts for Competition List*” for this class, section “STK 1000 Wheels”, latest revision, published on www.fim-moto.com.
- c) The use of the following alloy materials for the wheels is not allowed: Beryllium ($\geq 5\%$), Scandium ($\geq 2\%$), Lithium ($\geq 1\%$).
- d) Any modification to the rim or spokes of an integral wheel (cast, moulded, riveted) as supplied by the manufacturer or of a traditional detachable rim is prohibited, except for modifications on the spokes, valves, safety bolts and tyre retention screws sometimes used to prevent tyre movement relative to the rim. If the rim is thus modified, bolts, screws etc. must be fitted for this purpose.
- e) Wheels may be overpainted, but the original surface finish cannot be removed.
- f) A non-slip coating/treatment may be applied to the bead area of the rim.
- g) The cushion drive for the rear wheel can be modified or replaced.
- h) Bearings, seals and axles may be modified or replaced by aftermarket products.
- i) The use of titanium, light metal alloys and carbon (or similar composite materials) in the construction of the wheel axles is forbidden.
- j) Axle nuts/bolt can be modified or replaced but must be made of a steel alloy.
- k) Wheel Spacers can be modified or replaced. Modifications to keep spacers in place are permitted.
- l) Bearing spacers can be modified or replaced.
- m) Wheel balance weights are free.
- n) Aluminium or steel inflation valves are compulsory. Angled valves are recommended.
- o) Permitted dimensions:
 - Permitted wheel rim diameter size: 17 inches
 - Permitted front wheel rim width: 3,50 inches
 - Permitted rear wheel rim width: 6,00 inches

RR 029T 4.7 BRAKES

- a) Brake discs may be replaced by aftermarket discs which comply with the following requirements:
 - i. Brake discs may be altered or replaced from those fitted to the homologated motorcycle. Only steel (max. carbon content 2.1 wgt. %) is allowed for brake discs.
 - ii. Non-floating or single piece discs may be replaced with floating discs, the number of floaters is free.
 - iii. The outside diameter of the brake disc may be increased but the disc must fit into the brake calliper without any modification of the brake calliper. The mounting position of the brake callipers must be the same as the homologated callipers.
 - iv. The thickness of the brake disc may be increased but the disc must fit into the brake calliper without any modification of the brake calliper. The number of floaters is free.
 - v. The fixing of the carrier on the wheel must remain the same as on the homologated disc.
- b) The front brake callipers can be modified (e.g. calliper pistons) or replaced by

aftermarket callipers. The price limit is € 1000 (tax excluded) for 1 calliper. The mounting (carrier, hanger) of the front callipers must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated motorcycle with no modification allowed. The rear brake calliper and its attachment / mounting is free.

- c) In order to reduce the transfer of heat to the hydraulic fluid it is permitted to add metallic shims to the callipers, between the pads and the callipers, and/or to replace light alloy pistons with steel pistons made by the same manufacturer of the calliper.
- d) The rear brake calliper bracket may be mounted fixed on the swing arm.
- e) The swing arm may be modified for this reason to aid the location of the rear brake calliper bracket, by welding, drilling or by using a thread repair insert.
- f) Front-brake master cylinder can be replaced.
- g) Rear brake master cylinder can be replaced.
- h) Front and rear brake fluid reservoir can be replaced.
- i) Front and rear hydraulic brake lines can be replaced.
- j) The split of the front brake lines for both front brake callipers must be made above the lower fork bridge (lower triple clamp).
- k) "Quick" (or "dry-brake") connectors in the brake lines are allowed.
- l) Front and rear brake pads may be changed. Brake pad locking pins may be modified for quick change type.
- m) Front brake calliper additional air scoops or ducts are allowed.
- n) The Antilock Brake System (ABS) may be used only if installed in the homologated model for road use. However, it must be completely standard (any mechanical or electronic part must remain as homologated, brake discs and master cylinder levers excluded) and only the software of the ABS may be modified.
- o) The Antilock Brake System (ABS) may be disconnected, and its ECU can be dismantled. The ABS rotor wheel can be removed, modified or replaced.
- p) Hand lever adjusters are permitted.
- q) Motorcycles must be equipped with a brake lever protection, intended to protect the handlebar brake lever from being accidentally activated in case of collision with another motorcycle. FIM approved guards will be permitted without regard of the material. The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any guard not satisfying this safety purpose.
- r) The use of thumb or hand brakes is allowed in addition to or instead of the foot operated system. An adaptor may be fitted to the reservoir input of the OEM master cylinder to facilitate this.

RR 029T 4.8 HANDLEBARS and HAND CONTROLS

- a) Handlebars and hand controls may be replaced and relocated.
- b) Throttle grip can be modified or substituted.
- c) Throttle controls must be self-closing when not held by the hand.
- d) Throttle assembly and associated cables can be modified or replaced but the connection to the throttle body and the throttle controls must remain as homologated. Cable operated throttles (grip assembly) must be equipped with both an opening and a closing cable

including when actuating a remote drive by wire grip/demand sensor.

- e) Clutch and brake lever may be exchanged by an after-market model. An adjuster to the brake lever and to the clutch lever is allowed.
- f) Switches can be changed but electric starter switch and engine stop switch must be located on the handlebars.
- g) Welding of handlebars is not allowed.
- h) The use of titanium, carbon fibre, Kevlar or carbon composite materials for handlebars is forbidden.
- i) Handlebar ends must be plugged with a solid material or rubber covered.
- j) The minimum angle of rotation of the steering stem on each side of the centre line or mid position must be of 15°.
- k) In any position of the handlebars /steering stem, the front wheel, tyre and mudguard must maintain a minimum gap of 10 mm to the bodywork and radiator(s).
- l) Solid stops (other than steering dampers) must be fitted to ensure a minimum clearance of 30 mm between the handlebar with levers and the tank, frame or other bodywork when on full lock to prevent trapping the rider's fingers.
- m) All handlebar levers must be ball-ended (diameter of this ball should be at least 16 mm). This ball can also be flattened, the minimum thickness of the flattened part should be 14 mm and the edges must be rounded. These ends must be permanently fixed and form an integral part of the lever.
- n) Each control lever must be mounted on an independent pivot.
- o) Motorcycles must be equipped with a functional ignition kill switch or button mounted on the right-hand handlebar (within reach of the hand while on the hand grips) that is capable of stopping a running engine. The button or switch must be red.

RR 029T 4.9 FOOTRESTS and FOOT CONTROLS

- a) The use of titanium, carbon fibre, Kevlar or carbon composite materials for footrests and foot controls is forbidden.
- b) Footrests, hangers/brackets and linkage may be modified, replaced and relocated but the hangers/brackets must be mounted to the frame at the original mounting points.
- c) Gear shift must remain operated manually by foot.
- d) Footrests may be rigidly mounted or a folding type which must incorporate a device to return them to the normal position.
- e) The end of the footrests must be rounded.
- f) Non-folding footrests must have an end (plug) which is permanently fixed, made of plastic, Teflon or an equivalent type material (Alloy) and must be rounded. The plug surface must be designed to reach the widest possible area in order to decrease the risk of injuries to the rider in the case of an accident. The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any plug not satisfying this safety aim.
- g) The rear brake lever, if pivoted on the footrest axis, must work under all circumstances, such as the footrest being bent or deformed.

RR 029T 4.10 FUEL TANK

- a) Fuel tank must remain as originally produced by the manufacturer for the homologated

motorcycle with no modification allowed, with the following exceptions:

- i. Fuel tanks that comply with the FIM Formula EWC Technical Specifications Art. 2.6.6.10 or the FIM EWC Superstock Technical Specifications Art. 2.7.6.10 are also permitted.
- b) All fuel tanks must be completely filled with fire-retardant material (open-celled mesh, i.e. "Explosafe®").
- c) Fuel tanks with tank breather pipes must be fitted with non-return valves that discharge into a catch tank with a minimum volume of 250cc made of a suitable material.
- d) Fuel tank filler cap may be altered or replaced from those fitted to the homologated motorcycle. Fuel cap when closed must be leak proof. Additionally, they must be securely locked to prevent accidental opening at any time.
- e) Fuel petcock (if existing) may be altered, replaced or removed.
- f) Fuel vent lines may be replaced.
- g) A rider spacer/pad may be fitted to the rear of the tank with permanent or non-permanent adhesive. The material is free.
- h) The tank can have a cover fitted over it. This cover must fit the shape of the fuel tank.
- i) The sides of the fuel tank may be protected with a cover made of a composite material. These protectors must fit the shape of the fuel tank.
- j) A fuel tank drain valve can be installed and must be located in such a way that it is protected from crash damage.
- k) A spacer between fuel tank and fuel pump can be installed.
- l) The fuel tank may have a heat protection shield /mat attached to its bottom and engine side.
- m) Fuel level sensors may be removed or fixed in position.

RR 029T 4.11 FAIRING / BODY WORK

- a) Fairing, mudguards and bodywork must confirm in principle to the homologated shape as produced by the manufacturer, irrespective of the model year to encourage the most up to date visual impression.
- b) The material is free.
- c) Headlight decals should be included.
- d) For all bodywork, paint and decal design is free.
- e) Overall size and dimensions must be the same as the original parts, with a tolerance of +/- 10 mm, respecting the design and features of the homologated fairing as far as possible. The overall width of the frontal area may be +10 mm maximum. The decision of the Chief Technical Officer is final.
- f) Windscreen may be replaced with an aftermarket product. The height of the windscreen is free, with a tolerance of +/- 15 mm measured on the vertical distance from / to the upper fork bridge. The screen must not have sharp edges. The material of the windscreen must be transparent or **slightly** tinted.
- g) Fairing brackets may be altered or replaced. The material is free.
- h) The ram-air intake must maintain the originally homologated shape and dimensions with a tolerance of +/- 2 mm.

- i) The original air ducts running between the fairing and the air box may be altered or replaced with a tolerance of ± 2 mm to the homologated parts. The material is free. Particle grills or “wire - meshes” originally installed in the openings for the air ducts may be removed.
- j) The lower fairing must be constructed to hold a minimum of 5 litres in case of an engine breakdown. The lower edges of all the openings in the fairing must be positioned at least 70 mm above the bottom of the fairing.
- k) The lowest point of the rear transverse wall of the lower fairing must be at least 50 mm above the bottom. The angle between this wall and the floor must be $\leq 90^\circ$.
- l) The lower fairing must incorporate at least a single opening of 25 mm diameter in the front lower area. This hole must remain sealed in dry conditions and must be opened only in wet race conditions as declared by the Race Director.
- m) Motorcycles may be equipped with a radiator shroud (inner ducts) to improve the air stream towards the radiator, but the appearance of the front, the rear and the profile of the motorcycle must not be changed.
- n) Front mudguard may be replaced with a cosmetic duplicate of the original parts and may be spaced upward for increased tyre clearance.
- o) Rear mudguard fixed on the swing arm can be modified, replaced (and may be spaced upward for increased tyre clearance) or removed. The chain guard may be removed.
- p) All exposed edges must be rounded.
- q) Wings and Aerodynamic Aids:
 - i. Wings and other aerodynamic aids can only be used if originally fitted to the homologated motorcycle.
 - ii. The wings and other aerodynamic aids must follow the dimensions, profiles and positions of the homologated shapes exactly (tolerance ± 1 mm). For copies of the OEM parts, the leading edges (including end plates) must have a minimum circumference of 4 mm and must have a rounded end (8 mm radius) or be enclosed / integrated into the fairing.
 - iii. The OEM parts may be used “as is” with the exception that the wing root and 10 mm from the end face may be modified to allow mounting to the fairing. This may not be in the form of an extension and the size of the wing will be measured with reference to the face of the wing root.
 - iv. The wings must be fitted in the same relative position (accepting the tolerance allowed for the fairing) and the angle of attack must be within ± 4 degrees of the original angle of attack relative to the chassis.
 - v. For active or dynamic aerodynamic parts, only the standard homologated mechanism can be used. The range of movement of these parts must be the same as that used by the homologated motorcycle in normal use - not the mechanical maximum.

RR 029T 4.12 SEAT

- a) Seat, seat base and associated bodywork may be replaced. The appearance from front, rear and profile must conform in principle to the homologated shape.
- b) The top portion of the rear body work around the seat may be modified to a solo seat.

- c) The homologated seat locking system (with plates, pins, rubber pads, etc.) can be removed.
- d) The material is free.
- e) All exposed edges must be rounded.

RR 029T 4.13 FASTENERS

- a) Standard fasteners may be replaced with fasteners of any material and design with the exceptions listed below.
- b) Titanium fasteners may be used in structural (highly stressed) locations, but the strength and design must be equal to - or exceed - the strength of the standard fastener it is replacing.
- c) Internal engine bolts, screws and nuts must remain of standard homologated materials or materials of higher specific weight.
- d) The requirements for the materials of axles, bolts and nuts for engine mounting, wheels and swingarm are specified in the relevant sections of this regulations.
- e) Fasteners may be drilled only for safety wiring, but intentional weight-reduction modifications are not allowed.
- f) Thread repair using inserts of different material such as Helicoil® and Time-Sert® are allowed.
- g) Fairing/body-work fasteners may be changed to a quick disconnect type, the material is free.
- h) Aluminium fasteners may only be used in non-structural (low stressed) locations.
- i) In case of a dispute, the decision of the Chief Technical Officer is final.

RR 029T 4.14 REAR SAFETY LIGHT

All motorcycles must have a functioning red light mounted at the rear of the motorcycle. This light must be switched on any time the motorcycle is on the track or is ridden in the pit lane and the Race Direction declares the session WET.

All lights must comply with the following:

- a) The rear light must be mounted on the motorcycle during the whole time of the event.
- b) The rear light must be mounted properly with screws. Mounting the rear light with tape is forbidden. Mounting with hook-and-loop fasteners is allowed when the wiring of the light is connected to the motorcycle.
- c) The luminous field should be at least 4cm² (e.g. rectangular 4 cm x 1 cm, circular Ø 2.25 cm).
- d) Lightning direction must be parallel to the motorcycle centre line (motorcycle running direction) and be clearly visible from the rear at least 15 degrees to both left and right sides of the motorcycle centre line.
- e) The rear light must be mounted near the end of the seat/rear bodywork and approximately on the motorcycle centre line, in a position approved by the Chief Technical Officer. In case of dispute over the mounting position or visibility, the decision of the Chief Technical Officer will be final.
- f) Power Power output/luminosity should be ~~equivalent to minimum of~~ 10-15 W (incandescent) or **1 0,6-1,8 W** (LED).

- g) The output must be continuous - no flashing safety light whilst the motorcycle is on the track. Flashing is allowed only in the pit lane when the pit limiter is active.
- h) The safety light power supply may be separated from the motorcycle.
- i) The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any light system not satisfying this safety purpose.

RR 029T 4.15 The following items MAY BE altered or replaced

- a) Any type of lubrication, brake or suspension fluid may be used.
- b) Gaskets and gasket materials.
- c) Bearings of any type and brand may be used.
- d) Painted external surface finishes and decals.

RR 029T 4.16 The Following Items MAY BE removed

- a) Emission control items (anti-pollution) in or around the air box and engine (O2 sensors, air injection devices)
- b) The air injection control system (valve, solenoid, tubes) may be removed. In this case, connections to the cylinder head cover / cylinder head must be plugged.
- c) Speedometer.
- d) Bolt on accessories on a rear sub frame.
- e) The original left and right handlebar switch, e.g. light switch, horn switch, turn signal switch, etc.

RR 029T 4.17 The Following Items MUST BE removed

- a) Headlamp, rear lamp and turn signal indicators (when not incorporated in the fairing). Openings must be covered by suitable materials.
- b) Rear-view mirrors.
- c) Horn.
- d) License plate bracket.
- e) Tool box.
- f) Helmet hooks and luggage carrier hooks.
- g) Passenger footrests.
- h) Passenger grabs rails.
- i) Safety bars, centre and side stands must be removed (fixed brackets must remain excepting side stand bracket).
- j) Catalytic convertors.

RR 029T 4.18 The Following Items MUST BE altered

- a) Motorcycles must be equipped with a functional ignition kill switch or button mounted on a side of the handlebar (within reach of the hand while on the hand grips) that is capable of stopping a running engine. The button or switch must be RED.
- b) Throttle controls must be self-closing when not held by the hand.
- c) All drain plugs, oil filler caps and oil dip sticks must be safety wired. External oil filter(s) screws and bolts that enter an oil cavity must be safety wired (i.e. on crankcases).
- d) All motorcycles must have a closed breather system. The oil breather line must be

connected and discharge in the air box.

- e) Where breather or overflow pipes are fitted they must discharge via existing outlets. The original closed system must be retained; no direct atmospheric emission is permitted.
- f) Motorcycles must be equipped with a red light on the instrument panel that will illuminate in the event of oil pressure drop.

RR 029T 4.19 TIMEKEEPING INSTRUMENTS

All motorcycles must be equipped with a correctly positioned timekeeping transponder. The transponder must be approved by the official timekeeper and fixed in the longitudinal centre of the motorcycle (typically close to the swing arm pivot), on either the left or right side, as low as possible and avoided being shielded by carbon bodywork.

Correct attachment of the transponder bracket consists of a minimum of 2 tie-wraps, but preferably by screws or rivets. Any transponder retaining clip must also be secured by a tie-wrap. Hook and loop fasteners or adhesive alone will not be accepted. The transponder must be working at all times during practices and races, also when the engine is switched off.

The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any solution not satisfying these requirements.

RR 029T 4.20 ONBOARD CAMERAS

- a) Onboard cameras can only be used with written permission of the promoter.
- b) When a rider/team has obtained this permission, the motorcycle with the camera installed - and the permission sheet - must be presented to the Technical Control.
- c) When the promoter asks a rider to install a camera - provided by the promoter - on his motorcycle, then the rider cannot refuse.
- a) Cameras must be mounted inside the fairing or on the top of the rear seat bodywork.
- b) Cameras must be fixed securely to the motorcycle. Adhesives are only accepted when it is originally by the camera manufacturer.
- c) Cameras must be secured to the motorcycle with an additional steel cable.
- d) The Chief Technical Officer has the right to refuse any solution not satisfying these requirements.

RR 029T 4.21 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

- a) Inside the boxes and the paddock (except in the park fermé), where maintenance work is carried out on a motorcycle and where they are parked, the use of carpets equal to or larger than the length of the motorcycle and the width of the handlebars is compulsory in order to avoid spillage of liquids, oil and environmentally dangerous products on the ground. The carpet must have a waterproof underside and be covered with absorbent material.**